

**Use the figure at the right for Exercises 8–11.**

8. If  $RS = 15$  and  $ST = 9$ , then  $RT = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ .  $24$



9. If  $ST = 15$  and  $RT = 40$ , then  $RS = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ .  $25$

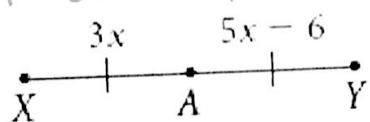
10. a. **Algebra** If  $RS = 3x + 1$ ,  $ST = 2x - 2$ , and  $RT = 64$ , find the value of  $x$ .

b. Find  $RS$  and  $ST$ .  $x = 13$      $RS = 40$      $ST = 24$

11. a. **Algebra** If  $RS = 8y + 4$ ,  $ST = 4y + 8$ , and  $RT = 15y - 9$ , find the value of  $y$ .  $y = 7$

b. Find  $RS$ ,  $ST$ , and  $RT$ .  $RS = 60$      $ST = 36$      $RT = 96$

12. **Algebra**  $A$  is the midpoint of  $\overline{XY}$ .



a. Find  $XA$ .  $9$

b. Find  $AY$  and  $XY$ .  $AY = 9$      $XY = 18$

**Algebra** In Exercises 13–15, use the figure and find  $PT$ .

13.  $PT = 5x + 3$  and  $TQ = 7x - 9$   $PT = 33$

14.  $PT = 4x - 6$  and  $TQ = 3x + 4$   $PT = 34$

15.  $PT = 7x - 24$  and  $TQ = 6x - 2$   $PT = 130$

$$\begin{aligned} 7x - 24 &= 6x - 2 \\ -6x + 24 &= 6x + 24 \end{aligned}$$

$$x = 22$$

$$\begin{aligned} PT &= 7(22) - 24 \\ &= 130 \end{aligned}$$

$$10a. 3x+1+2x-2=64$$

$$5x-1=64$$

$$5x=65$$

$$x=13$$

$$b. RS = 3(13)+1 = 39+1 = 40$$

$$11a. 8y+4+4y+8=15y-9$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12y+12=15y-9 \\ -12y-12 \quad -12y+9 \end{array}$$

$$21=3y$$

$$7=y$$

$$RS = 8(7)+4 = 56+4 = 60$$

$$ST = 4(7)+8 = 28+8 = 36$$

$$RT = 15(7)-9 = 105-9 = 96$$

$$12a. \begin{array}{l} 3x=5x-6 \\ -5x \quad -5x \\ -2x=-6 \\ \hline -2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} XA=3(3)=9 \\ AY=5(3)-6=15-6=9 \\ XY=9+9=18 \end{array}$$

$$13. \begin{array}{l} 5x+3=7x-9 \\ -5x \quad +9 \quad -5x+9 \end{array}$$

$$12=2x$$

$$6=x$$

$$PT = 5(6)+3 = 30+3 = 33$$

$$14. \begin{array}{l} 4x-16=3x+4 \\ -3x+16 \quad -3x+16 \\ \hline x=10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} PT=4(10)-16 \\ =40-16 \\ =34 \end{array}$$